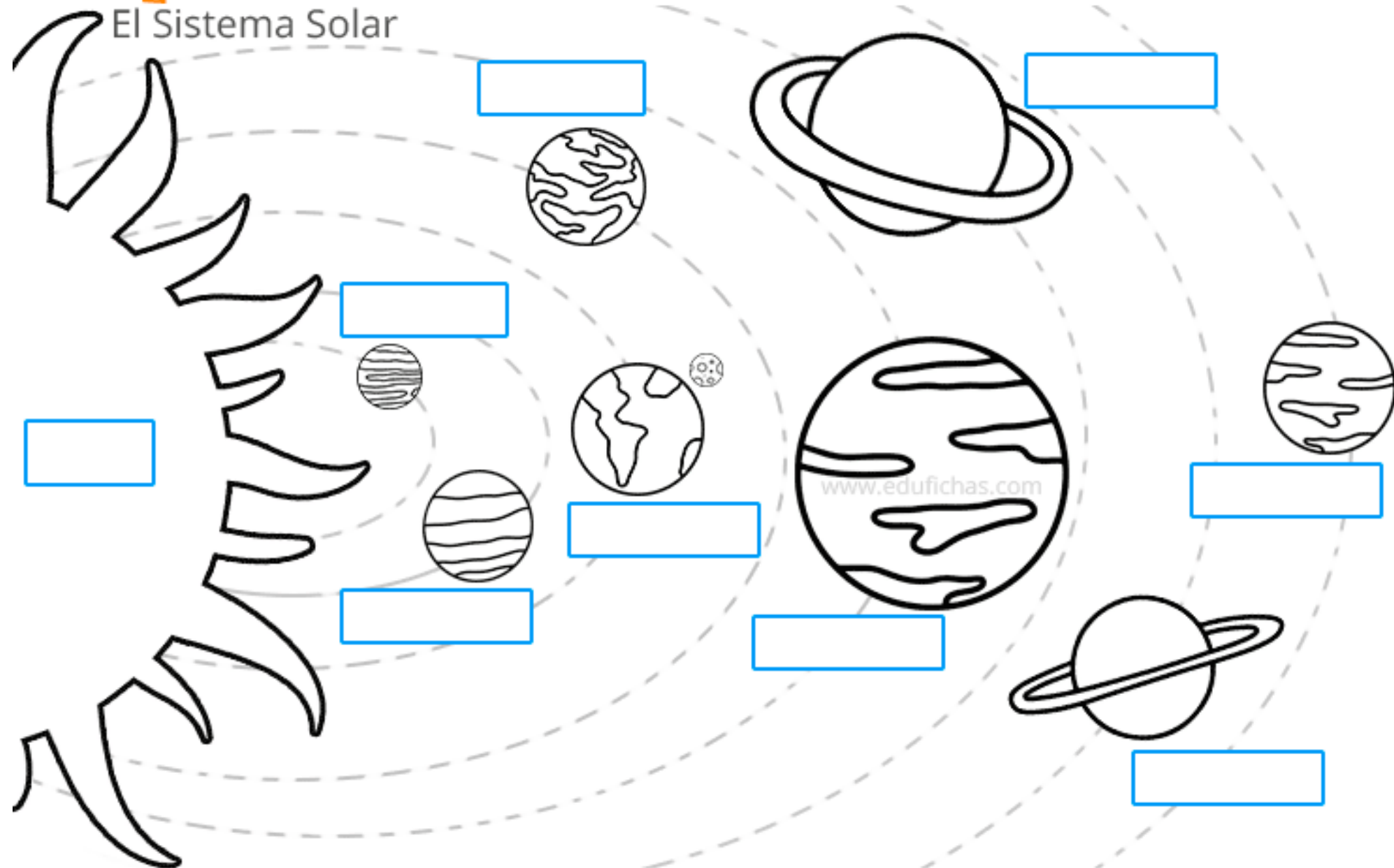


El Sistema Solar



Planetas del sistema solar

